1. **Russian Government Before Russia**
   1. Monarchy: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (\_\_\_\_\_)
   2. Until 1905 the Tsar's powers were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
   3. Russia had no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to check the Tsar's power.
   4. A strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which terrorized the people.
   5. Royal Background
      1. Nicholas II
         1. Created the first \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Russia, brutal leader, response to revolt of army officers in \_\_\_\_\_\_
      2. Alexander II
         1. He implemented important \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, notably the abolition of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Abolition = To get rid of**

* + - 1. In ­­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_, he sold Alaska and the Aleutian Islands to the United States.
      2. Killed by the Revolutionary Group: The People’s \_\_\_\_\_\_
    1. Alexander III
       1. Alexander III's reign was during an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Russia.
       2. His reign was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, against revolutionaries and other liberal movements.

1. **Czar Nicholas II (1894): Last Czar of Russia**
   1. Nicholas II was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ruler

Russia

* 1. The Russian economy was bankrupt because of the Russo-Japanese War and WWI Russia’s entry into WWI became very unpopular.

Manchuria

* 1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ War (1904)

Japan

* + 1. Dispute over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    2. Shook national confidence in their progress and rule of Czar.
  1. Bloody Sunday (1905)
  2. Russia and World War I
     1. Russia declares war on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
     2. War becomes unpopular
     3. Rationing leads to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
     4. Nicholas II leaves St. Petersburg to war front
  3. Rasputin
     1. An advisor to Czarina Alexandra (wife of Nicholas)
     2. Caused lots of drama in family
     3. Multiple assassination attempts

1. **Revolutions**
   1. March Revolution (1917)
      1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- Protests spread through \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the Royal palace is taken over.
      2. Czar \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      3. Provisional government (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) takes control lead by Alexander Kerensky
      4. Provisional government unpopular after decision to stay in \_\_\_\_
   2. October (Bolshevik) Revolution-1917
      1. Lead by \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ “Peace, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
      2. Won support of people (especially peasants)
   3. 1918
      1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ March - The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ accept the peace of Brest‑Litovsk, ending WWI with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
   4. 1919-1920

**VS**

* + 1. ****1919 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Armies (Royal and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ troops) attack the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) from all directions.
    2. 1920- Reds defeat Whites

1. **Rule of Lenin 1920-1924**
   1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ included the New Economic Plan (NEP)
      1. Moderate mix of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   2. Political Reforms
      1. Bolshevik party became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Party
      2. Russia becomes the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Soviet Socialist \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   3. Communism
      1. A Form of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
         1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Economy by the State
      2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(Communist Party) makes decisions on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ jobs and pay



1. **1924**
   1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Dies
   2. Power Vacuum
   3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vs. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   4. Stalin takes control
   5. Now must decide how he will maintain power
   6. Decides to create a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ state
2. **Characteristics of a Totalitarian State**
   1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- Absolute Authority
   2. Dynamic Leader- Vision for the nation
   3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Over All Sectors of Society
      1. Business, Family Life, Labor, youth groups, housing, religion, education, the arts
   4. State Control Over the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      1. Obedience
      2. Denies basic liberties
   5. Organized \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      1. Uses force to crush opposition
3. **Stalin’s Totalitarian State**
   1. State Control of the Economy
      1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ plan, collective farms
   2. Police Terror
      1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, crush opposition
   3. Religious Persecution
      1. Control of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (socialist realism)
      1. Molding peoples’ minds
   5. Education
      1. Controlled by the government