**I.**            **“New” Imperialism**

a.      Beginning circa \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

b.      Renewed race for colonies

c.       Spurred by needs created by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

                          i.      \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

                          ii.      \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

d.      Nationalism

                          i.      Colonies = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

                          ii.      Social Darwinism = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

     **II.**            **What is “New” Imperialism?**

a.      No longer about setting up colonies or exercising direct control over areas

b.      Became largely economic

                          i.      Possession of an area for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

                          ii. Spheres of influence and extraterritoriality rather than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

   **III.**            **Economic Motives**

a.      \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for finished goods

                        i.      Products of British Industrial Revolution sold in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

b.      Sources of raw materials

                         i.      Egypt – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

                         ii.      \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – rubber and tin

                         iii.      Middle East – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

c.       Capital investments

                          i.      Profits from Industrial Revolution invested in mines, railroads, etc., in unindustrialized areas

 **IV.**            **Political Motives**

a.      Nationalism – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

                         i.      “The sun never sets on the British empire.”

b.      Large empires increased national pride

c.       French acquisitions in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ followed France’s defeat in the Franco-Prussian War

**V.**            **Military Motives**

a.      Bases

                         i.      British naval bases

1.      \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

b.      Manpower

                         i.      British – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

                         ii.      French – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

    **VI.**            **Social Motives**

a.      Surplus population

                         i.      Japanese in Korea

                         ii.      Italians in Africa

b.      “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

                         i.      Rudyard Kipling’s poetry and prose

                         ii.      Whites morally obligated to bring the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” to “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” peoples.

                         iii.      Cecil Rhodes – imperialism is “philanthropy—plus five percent”

**VII.**            **Religious Motives**

a.      Conversion to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

b.      End-of-the-century crusading spirit

c.       Missionaries in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, etc.

**VIII.**            **Justifications**

a.      Social Darwinism

                         i.      Interpreted Darwin’s evolutionary theory in terms of powerful nations

1.      “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”

                         ii.      Powerful nations able to develop areas and resources being “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” by native peoples

b.      Racism

                         i.      Increased feelings of white/European superiority

1.      Also increased feelings of Japanese superiority in Asia

                         ii.      Eugenics developed as a branch of science